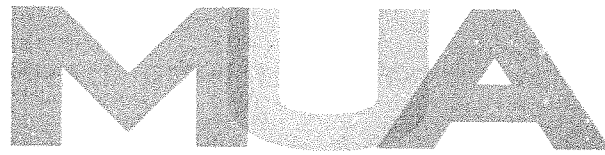


The
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UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BDS 302: CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 4TH APRIL 2017

DURATION: 2 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 70

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **THREE** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **25 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided.

QUESTION ONE

Read the Case Study below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Pearce{2000}argues on a country's pillars of growth, namely development, civil society and NGOS should be regarded as not only mutual reinforcing but overlapping or quasisynonymous terms some of the aid policy related literature of the 1990s and judge by the recent funding patterns of major donor agencies, one could be forgiven for thinking that civil society=NGOS and are essential part of delivering not only development aid but development call the shorts in development. This sounds a myth, doesn't it?

Required

Explain briefly the four civil society actors namely; NGOS, CBOS, CSO, SNGOs and Microfinance institutions {MFIS}

- a) Explain NGOs (5 marks)
- b) Explain CBOs (5 marks)
- c) Discuss CSOs (5 marks)
- d) Discuss SNGOs (5 marks)
- e) Explain microfinance Institutions (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

In supporting civil society in enhancing democratic development, donors use several strategies. Discuss the two main strategies systems of reforms and sartorial agendas of supporting CSOs. (15 marks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss the process of participation and democratization of development activities to fully capture the inputs of the citizens of a country (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Human rights movements championed by civil society contribute to human rights for individuals in society. Discuss. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain the following terms:

- a) Good governance (3 marks)
- b) Policy making (3 marks)
- c) Development NGO (3 marks)
- d) FBO (3 marks)
- e) Roles of active civil society (3 marks)

QUESTION SIX

QUESTION SIX

Distinguish between Northern NGOs and Southern NGOs (15 marks)

